

① $12 \square 8 = 4$

② $18 \square 10 = 8$

③ $1 \square 18 = 19$

④ $17 \square 16 \square 13 = 14$

⑤ $4 \square 7 = 11$

⑥ $4 \square 16 \square 11 = 31$

⑦ $11 \square 10 = 21$

⑧ $9 \square 17 \square 1 = 27$

⑨ $1 \square 1 = 2$

⑩ $8 \square 15 = 23$